



背景知识

Water pollution is caused by harmful chemicals and they have reduced the use of the water. This will also cause problems to drinking water. The animals which live in the sea or river will die, and the water system will be out of balance.

As we all know that water is the origin of lives, it's the base of almost everything. And water is also the important part of human body. And in Compendium of Materia Medica (《本草纲目》), water is even more important than medicine to some extent.

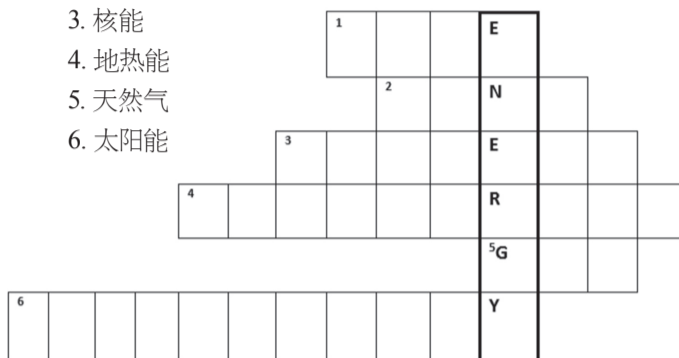
However the water pollution has made the shortage of water even worse. In China, there are more than 300 cities out of water, and more than 200 million people do not have enough water.



练习

1. 按照提示填出相应单词

- 潮汐
- 风能
- 核能
- 地热能
- 天然气
- 太阳能



2. 根据背景文章判断对错

- \_\_\_\_\_ Human body is all water.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Water is always more important than medicine.
- \_\_\_\_\_ Water pollution is a very serious problem.
- \_\_\_\_\_ There are 300 cities in China.
- \_\_\_\_\_ We should take actions to protect water.

3. 用下列词组进行造句

e.g: water pollution  
Water pollution is very serious now.

1. protect

2. save

3. a large amount of

4. sick

5. shortage



4. 完型填空

The world is not only hungry, but also thirsty for water. This may seem strange to you, \_\_1\_\_ nearly 70% of the earth's surface is covered with water. \_\_2\_\_ about 97% of it is sea water or salt water. Man can only drink and use \_\_3\_\_ three percent- the fresh water that comes from plants, lakes, underground and other sources (水源). And we can't \_\_4\_\_ use all of that, because some of it is in the \_\_5\_\_ of iceberg and glaciers (冰川). Even worse, \_\_6\_\_ of it has been polluted.

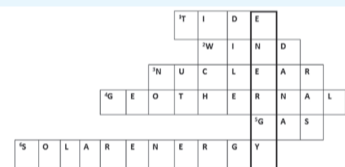
However, as we know today, this little amount of \_\_7\_\_ water, which is hardly being replaced by rainfall, is still enough for us, but our \_\_8\_\_ for water is increasing quickly almost day by day. Only if we take actions to deal with this problem now can we change the situation of water shortage.

One of the first \_\_9\_\_ we should take is to reuse water. \_\_10\_\_ way is to make use of seawater by taking the salt out.

- |                     |             |              |               |
|---------------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| ( ) 1. A. but       | B. though   | C. since     | D. because of |
| ( ) 2. A. Thus      | B. So       | C. But       | D. Yet        |
| ( ) 3. A. different | B. the same | C. the other | D. another    |
| ( ) 4. A. still     | B. already  | C. even      | D. ever       |
| ( ) 5. A. place     | B. part     | C. middle    | D. form       |
| ( ) 6. A. none      | B. some     | C. all       | D. little     |
| ( ) 7. A. sea       | B. river    | C. rain      | D. fresh      |
| ( ) 8. A. love      | B. need     | C. hope      | D. wish       |
| ( ) 9. A. ideas     | B. ways     | C. steps     | D. problems   |
| ( ) 10. A. Good     | B. Best     | C. Another   | D. One        |

参考答案:

1. 按照提示填出相应单词



2. 根据背景文章判断对错

FFTFT

3. 用下列词组进行造句

1. It's our duty to protect our earth.

2. Saving the environment is very urgent.

3. There is a large amount of water being polluted every day.

4. We as well as animals will be sick if we drink dirty water.

5. Water shortage has been a challenge for all the human beings.

4. 完型填空

CBDCD

BDBCC

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(本版由新东方泡泡少儿教育供稿)