

>>>名师点拨

英语作文：选好素材 写好点睛之笔

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英语写作是一个思维创作的过程。好文章的背后一定有一个酝酿创造的过程，在酝酿的时候是否有良好的思维方法，自身拥有的思维与语言知识的储备尤为重要。上海中考英语作文的重要性和区分度是不言而喻的。这里，让我们一起来回顾评析2012年二模考的英语作文，希望能对大家的英语考试作文有一定的帮助。

【作文题一】

Write at least 60 words about the topic "Sharing brings...". (以“分享带来……”为题写一篇不少于60个词的短文，标点符号不占格。)

Use the following points as a reference. (以下问题仅供参考。)

1. Do you often share something with others?
2. What do you usually share with others?
3. What does sharing bring you?



【评析】

①选出一个名词作为中心词，如：happiness、love、friendship，想好开头、结尾，并在两段中突出中心词。

②根据标题，选取素材。如写friendship，可以写这样两个事例：A.分享学习经验，好朋友在互助中共同成长。B.分担悲伤的情绪，患难见真情。

③第一个问题略写，第二和第三个问题整合在一起写，要稍作展开。举例并通过例子说明这样的分享起到稳固和促进友谊的作用。例子由浅入深，思想境界逐步提升。

④避免动词忘记使用分词形式作主语，避免忘记抽象名词与单数形式的动词搭配等语法错误。

【Sentence for reference】

①The man's happiness at that moment comes into my mind every time I have the chance to share something with others.

②Sharing something sometimes doesn't cost you much, but it means a lot to the people who you help.

③Giving is getting.

④A good friend always gives you a helping hand when you're in trouble.

⑤There is an old saying, "Friends are God's way of taking care of us."

⑥Finding friendship is just like planting

a tree. You plant the seed and take care of it to make it grow.

⑦A friend in need is a friend indeed.

⑧A true friend is the one who holds your hand and touches your heart.

【范文】

Sharing brings us love

Since I was a little girl, I've been taught that sharing plays an important role in our life, so I often share something with others.

Sharing something sometimes doesn't cost you much, but it means a lot to the people who you help. When we share, there is love. In my class, I share my laughter and tears with my classmates. When my classmates meet trouble, Without hesitation, I do my best to share what I have. In the society, I share my happiness with my friends, even with strangers. I usually give a hand to the old, the poor and the others who need help.

Sharing with others teaches me much and brings us love. I do believe if we get into the habit of sharing, the world will become a beautiful heaven.

【作文题二】

Write at least 60 words about the topic "I want to say thanks to my...". (以“我想对……说声谢谢”为题写一篇不少于60个词的短文，标点符号不占格。)

Use the following points as a reference. (以下问题仅供参考)

1. Whom do you want to say thanks to?
2. Why do you want to say thanks to him or her?

【评析】

这篇文章看似简单，而且平时初三学生都有练习过类似的作文题，有一定材料的储备量，所以学生们往往一看到作文题目，就急于想着如何去“套题”，而不愿意耐心读题，静心思考作文题目与提示问题之间的内在联系。其实，越是简单的作文题目越不容易得高分。

要获得高分，需要仔细斟酌、仔细选材。部分学生就简单地写成“My mother”、“My teacher”或者“My friend”，而忽视了“我”和“对方”之间的联系，以及“她(他)”对“我”产生的重要影响。

同时，写好这篇文章的“开头”和“结尾”显得尤为重要，若只是简单地回答了提示问题，是很

难取得高分的。在此，开头的“点睛之笔”和“感情”的真情流露尤为重要。其次第二问是本文的浓墨重彩之地，要有具体事例来印证你的感恩。

【Sentence for reference】

①Thanks for her help and kindness, I have changed my attitude and behavior.

②My mother unlocked my mind and gave me the keys to a new world.

③Looking back on the past few years, I owe too much to my class teacher, who not only offered help at school, ④but also encouraged me to continue studying rather than dropping out of school.

⑤Support from a friend is the most valuable thing.

⑥With the long life of my study, you have kindled the light of hope for me.

⑦True love is found with experience and its beauty is revealed with maturity.

⑧Her words brought me hope and power. Now, I will leave the secondary school. I want to say to her, "Thanks a lot. You are the most beautiful girl I've ever seen."

⑨Mother is always ready to give everything she has to her children, not to receive.

【范文】

I want to say thanks to my mother

When it comes to the question that whom you want to say thanks to, there're various answers. As for me, she is the woman who gave birth to me, my mother.

First of all, when I'm in trouble or fed up with my study, she cheers me up. Although she cannot do the things for me, she encourages me to face the problem instead of escaping from it. When I hurry to leave home for school with little breakfast, she always feels worried about me at home. When I do well at school, I'll see the brightest smile on her face. My mother is always ready to give everything she has to me, not to receive.

I'd like to say thanks to you, mum. Without you, I would not be the person I am today. Maybe I'll never be a hero, it's enough just to be your daughter.

【分析】我们在课本中学到的滑轮组都是由一根绳子绕制而成，而例题中的三个滑轮却是分别由三根绳子绕制的，故不能套用课本中的这一结论。

【解】由于“使用动滑轮省一半力”，故用第一个(最下面一个)动滑轮省G/2的力，又用第二个动滑轮，需拉力为G/4，再用第三个(最上面一个)动滑轮，只需拉力为G/8，故F=G/8。

【评析】对课本中的结论，学习时一定要弄清它的前提条件、含义和适用范围，切忌机械地记忆和套用。

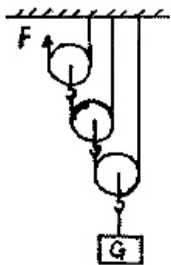
>>>一题一解

不可机械记忆课本结论

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有些同学对教科书中的结论，不注意其前提条件，机械记忆，胡乱套用，不求甚解的学习做法导致解题时常常出错。下面就是典型的一例。

【例题】如图，若滑轮



重以及绳和滑轮之间的摩擦、滑轮和轴之间的摩擦均不计，欲用此滑轮组把重为G的物体提起来，拉力F应为多大？

【错题】根据使用滑轮组时，滑轮组用几段绳子吊着物体，提起物体所用的力就是物重的几分之一，得：F=G/6。