

语言的意义

作为一个民族的标志,没有什么比语言更重要的了。法国作家都德有一句名言:"即使亡了国当了奴隶的人民只要牢牢把握住他们的语言,就好像抓住了打开监狱大门的钥匙。"有一则萨尔瓦多谚语说:"语言不灭,民族不亡。"世界上各个民族都竭力维护本民族语言的神圣、庄严、崇高和纯洁。为了促使国人对自己语言的珍爱,法国每年都要举办家庭法语听写比赛活动。然而,我们国内的一些广告人,以成语——我国劳动人民在漫长的语言实践锤炼中形成的具有特定意义的汉语言之奇葩充当广告词。借用成语本身已具有的知名度,来扩大产品的知名度,以此获得

效益。例如"咳"不容缓,坚持不 "泻","鳖"来无恙,"骑"乐无 穷,默默无"蚊"……是对汉字艺 术的自我贬损和破坏。作为中国 人,我们在为祖国的语言感到骄 傲时,更要维护她的尊严、纯洁和 健康。

问题: 1 短 文 :



3.请将短文中的"广告成语"改为正确的成语。

4.对于文中提到的篡改成语的现象,你有什么 看法?

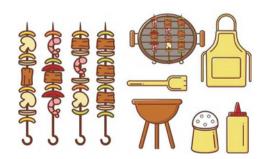
5.作为一名小学生,你应该为维护我们民族语言做些什么?谈谈你的想法。



BBQ烧烤

It happened when I just came to America. One day I went to dine in a fast-food restautant and I saw there was a kind of BBQ chicken sandwich in the menu on the wall. I thought I had never tried that kind of sandwich when I was in my home country. Therefore, I told the attentant that i wanted a BBQ chicken sandwich. Unexpectedly, she could not understand what i meant.

Then I repeated what I said, but she was still at a loss. Finally I pointed to the menu on the wall and said: "Isn't that BBQ chicken sandwich?" After she saw the menu, she laughted and told me that "BBQ" should be pronounced as "Bar-Be-Cue". On hearing that, I suddenly realized what it was. It turns out that "BBQ" is the abbreviation of "barbecue", which means food, especially pieces of meat, roasted over an open fire.



故事发生在我刚到美国的时候,一天,我去一家快餐店用餐,看到墙上有一种BBQ鸡肉三明治,我心想这种口味在国内从未吃过,就对店员说我要一个BBQ鸡肉三明治,没想到她竟然听不懂。

我又重复了一遍,可她还是不思。

懂,我就指着墙上的菜单说:"那不是BBQ鸡肉三明治吗?"她看了之后就大笑起来,并告诉我"BBQ"的发音应该是"Bar-Be-Cue"。这下我突然明白了。原来BBQ是"barbecue"的缩写,指食物,尤其是指烧烤的意思。



天平问题

法国数学家巴舍·德·梅齐里亚克(Bachet de Meiziriac)在他的《数学趣题》(1624年)中,提到了这么一个问题:怎样用四颗砝码,用天平把直到40磅为止的各个整数磅数的物体称出来?现问这四颗砝码各是多少磅才可以解决问题?

A.1 2 4 8

B.1 3 9 27

C.1 4 15 20

D.以上答案都不对





★阅读理解:

3.刻不容缓 坚持不懈 别来无恙 其乐无穷 默默无闻

★最强大脑:

答案选B

解释: 这里以★代替所称物品的质量,用"▽"表示天平,则称量时如下图所示:

 \star =1 ★ ∇ \star =2 ★+1 ∇ \star =3 ★ ∇ \star =4 ★ ∇ 1+3 \star =5 ★+1+3 ∇ \star =6 ★+3 ∇ \star =7 ★+3 ∇ 1+9 \star =8 ★+1 ∇ \star =9 ★ ∇

★=40 **★** ∇ 1+3+9+27

★=10 **★**+3 ∇ 1+9

(图片源自网络)